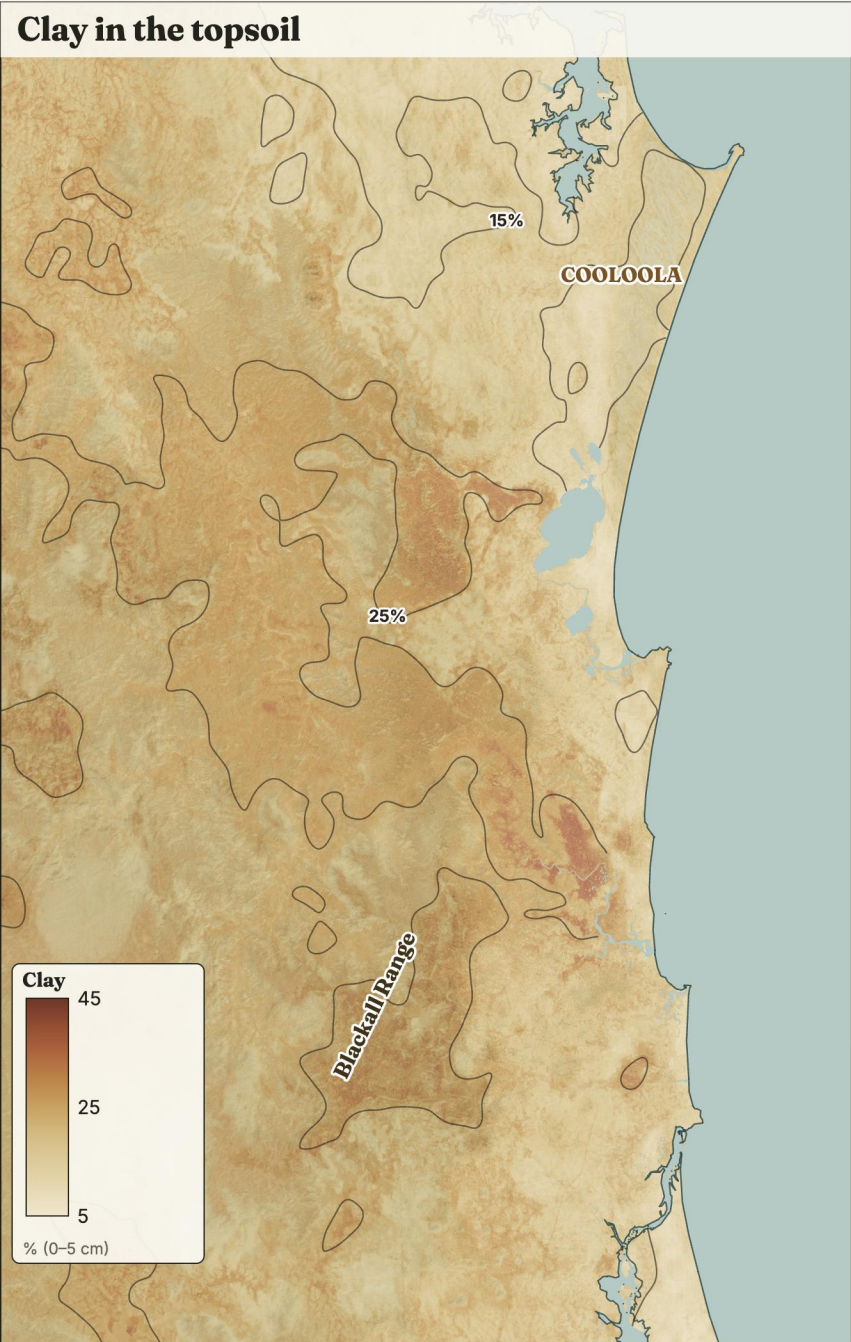


Clay, and acid

*Two numbers behind the gradient rule — the hinterland keeps the clay and stays near-neutral;
the coastal sand loses the clay and turns strongly acid.*

Soil & Landscape Grid of Australia (TERN/CSIRO), 0–5 cm, ~90 m modelled, CC BY 4.0. North at top. Relief: Copernicus GLO-30 (ESA / EU).

Clay in the topsoil



Acidity of the topsoil

